

CONSULTATIVE

IMMERSIVE



PRE-DEFINED, STATIC, CONSULTATIVE

EMERGENT, ITERATIVE, FLEXIBLE

Spectrum of co-production approaches

Source: Carter, S., Steynor, A., Vincent, K., Visman, E., and Waagsaether, K. (2019) 'Co-production of African weather and climate services'. Manual, Cape Town: Future Climate for Africa and Weather and Climate Information Services for Africa (<https://futureclimateafrica.org/coproduction-manual>)